

Unit # 1

THE SAVIOUR OF MANKIND

Summary/main points

1. The condition of mankind before the Holy Prophet was miserable. Mankind stood on the verge of chaos.
2. The people of Arabia were in the darkness of ignorance, superstition and disbelief. They had many bad habits. They believed in many gods.
3. Holy Prophet introduced a completely new way of life for the people.
4. He preached love and kindness to all living things.
5. He destroyed the nexus of superstition, ignorance and disbelief.
6. He is a saviour of mankind. His teaching and his life is source of motivation and guidance for humanity.

Word	Synonyms (meanings)
Dazzling	Glaring , sparkling
Imagination	Vision , conception
Remarkable	Outstanding
Composed	Collected
Preservation	Protection
Bestowed	Given
Message	News
Superstition	Wrong idea
Abandon	Give up
Proselytizing	Preaching
Demolish	Destroy
Eradicate	Eliminate
Verge	Edge
Embodiment	Living example

Answer the following questions

Q1. What the type of land Arabia is?

Ans: Arabia is land of unparalleled charm and beauty, with it's track less deserts of sand dunes in the dazzling rays of tropical sun.

Q2. Why was the Holy Quran send in Arabia?

Ans: The language of Arabs was Arabic therefore, the Holy Quran was sent in Arabic language by Allah Almighty for His final dispensation and the preservation of His word.

Q3. For which ability were the Arabs famous?

Ans: The Arabs were famous for their eloquence and remarkable memory.

Q4: What was the condition of mankind before the Holy Prophet (S.A.W.W) ?

Ans: The condition of mankind before the Holy Prophet (SAWW) was miserable. Mankind stood on the verge of chaos. It seemed that the civilization which had taken four thousand years to grow had started crumbling.

Q5. Why did the Holy Prophet stay in the cave of Hira?

ANS: The holy prophet wanted to spend most of his time in solitude and meditation. So he use to stay in the cave of Hira and spent days and weeks in remembrance of Allah Almighty.

Q6. What was the first revelation?

Ans: read in the name of thy Lord Who created ; created man from a clot (of congealed blood); read and thy Lord is most Bountiful, Who taught (the use of) the pen , taught man that which h he knew not.

Q7. Why did the pagan Arabs threaten the Holy Prophet's Uncle?

Ans: The Pagan Arabs threatened the Holy Prophet's Uncle because the belief in the Oneness of God (Tauheed) was threatening their dominance in the society. They wanted the Holy Prophet and his followers to renounce their cause and take to idol worshipping.

Q8. What did Hazrat Ayesha say about the life of the Holy Prophet?

Ans: Hazrat Ayesha said: "His morals and character are an embodiment of the Holy Quran ."

SOLVE EXERCISE # 01

B. Add appropriate prefixes or suffixes to the following root words to make other words.

Root words	New words
One	Oneness
Belief	Disbelief
Parallel	Unparallel
Justice	Injustice
Flinching	Unflinching
Knowledge	Knowledgeable
Construction	Reconstruction

C. Match column A with B to find the exact meanings of the words

Column A	Column B	Column C (Answer)
Charm	Eliminate	Attractive
Compose	Belief	Write

Civilization	Write	Culture
Faith	Culture	Belief
Eradicate	Attractive	Eliminate
Eloquent	Confer as gift	Fluent
Bestowed with	Fluent	Confer as gift
Demolish	Preaching	Destroy
Proselytizing	Destroy	Preaching
Everlasting	Living example	Never ending
Embodiment	Never ending	Living example
Chaos	Edge	Confusion
Verge	Confusion	Edge
Wonder	Pride	Surprise
Dignity	Surprise	Pride

GRAMMAR:

Choose the correct Adjective.

- Ashfaq Ahmed was a **famous** writer.
A) Famed (b)famous (c)famously
- This is a very **informative** seminar.
A) Information (b)informed (C)informative
- My mother becomes **anxious** if I get home late.
a) Anxiety (b)anxious (c)anxieties
- It is **advisable** to get the correct information from the university office.
a) Advisable (b) advisable (c)advising
- Who is **responsible** for this chaos?
a) Responding (b)responsible (c) responsive

C. Complete the sentences using the correct form of verb given below.

Invite , go , play , sell , help , allow , win , inform , pass .

- If I see Aslam, I'll **invite** him to dinner tomorrow.
- If I **go** out, I'll turn off the TV.
- If you **play** tricks on people, they will not trust you again.
- If the farmer **sells** all his kiwi- fruits in the market, he will be very pleased.
- I'll **help** you with your homework if I can.
- I'll **allow** you to ride my bike if you like.
- Will you **pass** a message Auntie Sophie if you can see her?
- If you don't **go** now you will be late from school.
- Will you **inform** me, if you are going to be late?
- If he works hard, he will **win** the competition.

D. put the correct verb in blanks.

1. I have been living in this house since 1970.

(Has been, have been, was, will be)

2. He came here yesterday.

(Has come, came, will come, come)

3. If you come I shall be available.

(Will come, come, have come, came)

4. He will take the examination next year.

(Will have, will, will be, shall)

5. He will come to us tomorrow.

(Comes, will come, came, had come)

Task For Students

1. Write a paragraph on "The kindness of the Holy Prophet".
2. Answer all side questions.
3. Write parts of speech.

UNIT# 2

PATRIOTISM

Summary/main points

1. This unit is about the spirit of Patriotism. Patriotism means love for the motherland or devotion to one's country
2. A patriot loves his country and is willing to sacrifice when the need arises
3. The word "patriot" comes from the Latin word "patriota" which means countryman
4. Patriotism gives people the strength and courage to safeguard the interest of the country and nation.
5. The spirit of the patriotism makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion.
6. In the history of Pakistan, there are many instances when people laid their lives for the defense of the country.

Word	Meanings
Conservation	Save
Instance	Example
Fidelity	Loyalty
Shield	Protection
Reward	Prize

Answer the following questions.

Q1. How will you define patriotism?

Ans: Patriotism means love for the motherland or devotion to one's country. A patriot loves his country and is willing to sacrifice when the need arises.

Q2. What are the qualities of a patriot?

Ans:

1. A patriot loves his country.
2. Patriot is willing to sacrifice when the need arises.
3. He safeguards the interest of the country

Q3. As a citizen of Pakistan what are your duties towards your country?

Ans: As a citizen of Pakistan it is our duty to be loyal to our country.

1. We must take care of our natural resources.
2. We should study well and work hard.

3. We must obey the laws of our country.

Q4. What makes you stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion?

Ans: The spirit of the patriotism makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion. It makes us ready to protect our country on any price.

Q5. How will you elaborate Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah's quote: "We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation".

Ans: It means that we must develop a sense of patriotism. If we develop a sense of patriotism, we shall not fall prey to disunity, disharmony and disintegration. Patriotism makes us united.

SOLVE EXERCISE # 02

B. Makes as many words as you can from these root words.

1. Work

- a. working b. works c. workshop d. worker e. workstation
f. worked

2. Play

- a. played b. playground c. player d. play land e. playful
f. playing

GRAMMAR

Use appropriate model to:

1. Describe your three abilities and capacities.

- a) I can play cricket.
b) I can speak English.
c) I can drive a car.

2. Ask teacher's permission for going out

May I go out to drink water?

3. Ask a friend to lend you a book

Can you give me your book?

4. Express necessity to get up early

I must get up early in the morning.

5. Express duty \obligation to follow traffic rules

We should follow traffic rules.

6. Share some past habit

I use to play football.

B. identify the kinds of the following sentences

1. Art is another subject in which I am particularly interested (Assertive)
2. What are beautiful painting! (Exclamatory)
3. Teach him to learn. (Imperative)
4. How would I know? (Interrogative)
5. She did not make a false statement (negative)

C. punctuates the following.

captain muhammad sarwar major tufial muhammad major aziz bhatti pilot officer Rashid minhas muhammad akram major shabbir shaheed captain karnal sher khan and havaladar lalak jan all embraced martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland all of them were awarded nishan e haider the highest military award given to great patriot who lay down their lives for the country

ANS:

Captain Muhammad Sarwar, Major Tufial Muhammad, Major Aziz Bhatti, Pilot Officer Rashid Minhas, Muhammad Akram, Major Shabbir Shaheed, Captain Karnal Sher Khan and Havaladar Lalak Jan - all embraced martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland. All of them were awarded Nishan-e-Haider, the highest military award given to great patriot who lay down their lives for the country.

Tasks for students

1. Write a paragraph on patriotism.
2. Answer all side questions.
3. Write kind of sentence.
4. Write functions of these modal verbs .
Can, could, must, should, ought to, used to.

UNIT# 3

MEDIA AND ITS IMPACT

Summary/main points

1. Media is the most powerful mode of communication. It shares news and information with the people
2. It raises awareness about many social issues like corruption , terrorism , drug addiction and violation of human rights
3. Media can mould the opinion and mindset of people
4. It has a deep impact on lives of people
5. Media has turned the world into global village.

Word	Meaning
Geared up	ready
Global village	A single community
A click away	A step away
Constructed role	A positive role
Raise awareness	To make people conscious
To keep an eye	Watch
A mouth piece of down trodden	Voice of poor

Answer the following questions

Q1. What is the most important function that media perform?

ANS: Media is the most powerful mode of communication. It shares news and information with the people. It informs us about the facts around us.

Q2. What are the two major means of communication?

ANS: The two major means of communication are electronic media and print media. Electronic media includes films, radio, TV, internet etc. and print media include books, magazines and newspapers.

Q3. How does media provide entertainment?

ANS: Media provides entertainment in various form such as news, dramas, films, songs, sports, books etc.

Q4. What happens when media is allowed to play its role unchecked?

ANS: If media is allowed to play its role unchecked, it may spread false news. It may create thrilling attitude and negative feelings among young generation. It can bring about misunderstanding among the masses.

Q5. Give three reasons in support of your favourite TV programme?

ANS: everyone has his\her own favourite TV programme. My favourite TV programme is ----- .

1. It provides information.
2. It provides entertainment.
3. It keeps me updated about the recent happenings.

SOLVE EXERCISE # 03

B. put these words in relevant column to identify the part of speech.

Nouns	Adjective	Adverbs
Media	Corrective	Eagerly
Audience	Constructive	Loudly
Means	False	
Impact	Global	
Communication		
Information		

GRAMMAR

A. Change the following words into nouns. fill in the blanks with nouns

Words	Nouns
Save	Safety
Excited	Excitement
Devastating	devastation
Active	Activity
Helpless	Helplessness
Hopeless	Hopelessness
Able	Ability
Justify	Justification

1. Doctors are concerned with safety of the patients.
2. In a state of excitement , she cried loudly.
3. Floods often cause large scale devastation.
4. Positive activity will keep you healthy.
5. Her helplessness was quite obvious.
6. She was in a state of hopelessness.
7. She has the ability required for the job.
8. Have you justification of this act?

B. Identify personal, possessive, reflexive and indefinite pronouns.

1. This is my book. (possessive pronoun)
2. Salman is absent because he is ill. (personal pronoun)
3. You will hurt yourself
(Personal) (reflexive)
4. Nobody was there to rescue the child. (indefinite pronoun)

C. Identify pronoun errors and rewrite the following sentence correctly.

1. Media plays a very constructive role for society. **They** raises awareness about many social issues like corruption, terrorism, drug addiction and violation of human rights.

ANS: Media plays a very constructive role for society. **It** raises awareness about many social issues like corruption, terrorism, drug addiction and violation of human rights.

2. I would conclude the discussion by saying that media plays a positive role and has a corrective impact if **they** work honestly.

ANS: I would conclude the discussion by saying that media plays a positive role and has a corrective impact if **it** works honestly.

3. Good, very well concluded. I am happy that all of **he** have participated in discussion and have expressed yourself very well.

ANS: Good, very well concluded. I am happy that all of **you** have participated in discussion and have expressed yourself very well.

D. Complete the sentence choosing the right option.

1. Media plays a very constructive role for the society.
2. Media has also become a mouth piece downtrodden.

3. I am happy that all of you **have** expressed yourself very well.
4. Their feelings and opinions **are** expressed through it.
5. Film, radio, television, the internet, books, magazines and newspapers **provide** us information as well as entertainment.

E. Change the voice.

1. **Media helps people to share knowledge.**
People are helped by media to share knowledge.
2. **Their feelings and opinions are expressed through it.**
Their feelings and opinions are expressed through it.
3. **Media attractive the attention of a very large audience.**
The attraction of a very large audience is attracted by media.
4. **After entering the house we switch on the television.**
The television is switched on by us after entering the house.
5. **It not only informs us but also entertain us.**
We are not only informed but also entertained by it.

F. Change the paragraph into past indefinite tense.

Media helps people to share knowledge of the world. Their feelings and opinions are express through it. Media attracts the attention of a very large audience. Have you noticed that the first thing we do soon after entering the house is to switch on the television?

ANS:

Media helped people to share knowledge of the world. Their feelings and opinions were express through it. Media attracted the attention of a very large audience. Did you noticed that the first thing we did soon after entering the house is to switch on the television?

G. Punctuate the following.

there are two means of communication electronic media and print media the media includes film radio television internet books magazine and newspapers it provide us information as well as entertainment

ANS:

There are two means of communication, electronic media and print media. The media includes film, radio, television, internet, books, magazine and newspapers. It provide us information as well as entertainment.

Tasks for students

1. Write a paragraph on “media and its impact”.
2. Write a paragraph on uses and abuses of internet | mobiles phones
3. Answer all the side questions.
4. Solve active and passive voice exercise (Grammar book 9-10)